## 3D Rendering in Windows ${ }^{\circledR}$

# How to display three-dimensional objects in Windows® with and without OpenGL® ...just the color figures for those who got the $B \& W$ paperback... by D. James Benton 

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## Foreword

This is a how-to guide on rendering three-dimensional objects. The target operating system is Windows®, but these same principles and techniques could be used in other contexts. The primary implementation is based on OpenGL®, but alternate rendering systems are also presented.

There are several obstacles for the developer to overcome in order to use OpenGL® on the Windows® operating system. The Microsoft® C compiler will no longer build the examples originally provided by Silicon Graphics® without modifications. I have fixed scores of them. They can be downloaded from my web site.

Microsoft® supported-even promoted-OpenGL® before their own system, DirectX®, provided 3D rendering. Microsoft ${ }^{8}$ currently tolerates the existence of OpenGL®, much like they tolerate the existence of Apple $®$ computers and Linux®. They do nothing to facilitate support and have made more than enough changes to their C compiler to frustrate all but the most persistent developers.

The creators of OpenGL®, Silicon Graphics, Inc., filed for bankruptcy in 2009. There is no longer an official OpenGL® SDK, but there is an extensive and fiercely loyal user and support community, so that OpenGL® will persist for a long time to come. The video graphics hardware developers are heavily invested in the survival of OpenGL®, as Microsoft $®$ controls DirectX®.

All of the examples contained in this book, (as well as a lot of free programs) are available at...




Spot Light
 Directional Light

incoming
"white"
light

Red Surface

 Specular
Reflection Specular
 Refliection






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